

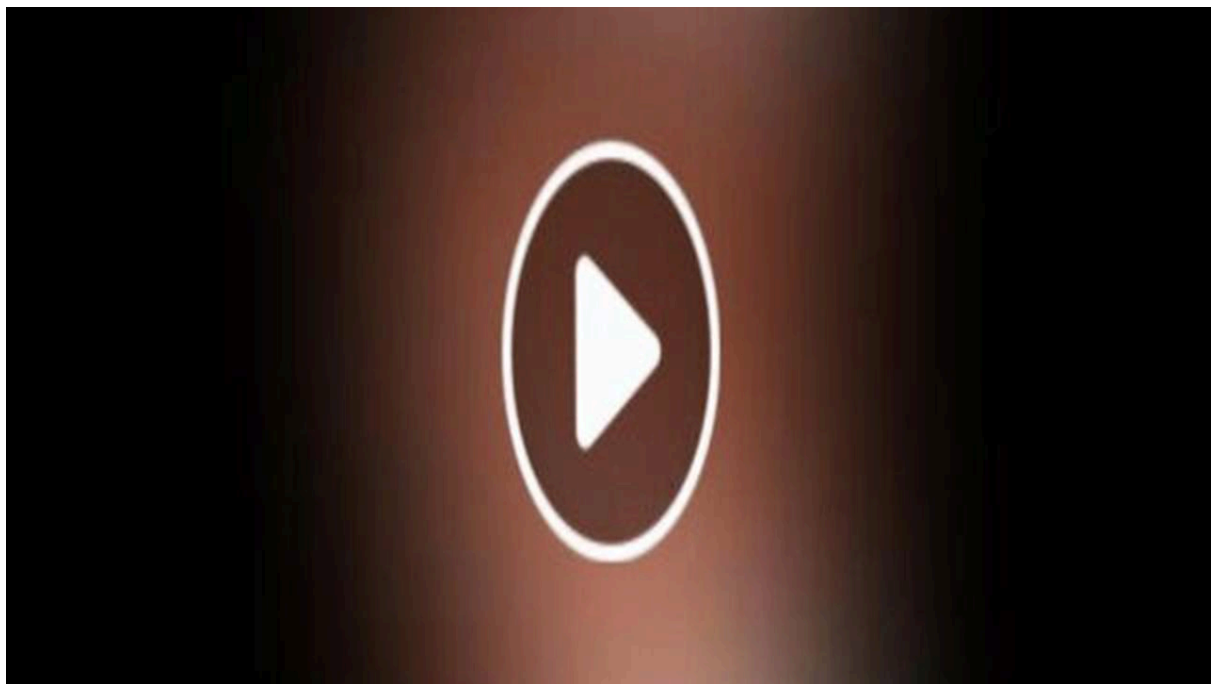
~SEX~VIDEOS+~xxx Videos Best XXX 2025 xHamster

LAST UPDATE:: June 15, 2025

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